

TABLE 1: MAJOR REPARATIONS PROGRAMS
PANEL A: UNITED STATES²¹

PROGRAM	YEAR(S)	PAYER	RECIPIENT	PAYMENT	TOTAL COST	CAUSE
Indian Claims	1946	U.S.	Indian tribes	Various	~\$800 million	Land taken by force or deception
Japanese Internment	1988	U.S.	Internees	\$20,000	~\$1.65 billion	Internment of Japanese Americans during World War II
Radiation Exposure	1990	U.S.	People exposed to radiation	\$50,000 – \$100,000	~\$117 million	Exposure to radiation from nuclear tests, or from mining
Hawaiian Annexation	1993	U.S.	Descendants of native Hawaiian groups	(apology)	\$0	Loss of lands after annexation in 1897
Rosewood	1994	Florida	Survivors, descendants	\$375 – \$150,000	\$2.1 million	Murder and destruction of black town in 1923
Syphilis Experiments	1997	U.S.	Victims of experiments	\$5000 – \$37,500	~\$9 million	Denied treatment for syphilis without telling victims, 1932–1972
Mexican American Land Titles	1997–1998	U.S.	Descendants of property owners	(investigation of claims)	\$0	Failure to recognize Mexican or Spanish land titles under 1848 treaty

21. For Indian Claims reparations, see Final Report of the United States Indian Claims Commission, H.R. Doc. No. 96-383, at 21 (1980); Sandra C. Danforth, Note, Repaying Historical Debts: The Indian Claims Commission, 49 N.D. L. Rev. 359, 388–89 (1973). On the Japanese Internment, see Eric K. Yamamoto, Racial Reparations: Japanese American Redress and African American Claims, 40 B.C. L. Rev. 477, 515 (1998). On Radiation Exposure, see Michael D'Antonio, Scars and Secrets: The Atomic Trail, L.A. Times, Mar. 20, 1994, Magazine Section, at 14; U.S. Dep't of Justice, Radiation Exposure Compensation System, Claims to Date Summary of Claims Received by 10/23/2002 (Oct. 23, 2002), at http://www.usdoj.gov/civil/omp/omi/Tre_SysClaimsToDate_Sum.pdf (on file with the *Columbia Law Review*). For Hawaiian Annexation, see S.J. Res. 19, 103d Cong., 1st Sess., 107 Stat. 1510 (1993); Jennifer M.L. Chock, One Hundred Years of Illegitimacy: International Legal Analysis of the Illegal Overthrow of the Hawaiian Monarchy, Hawai'i's Annexation, and Possible Reparations, 17 U. Haw. L. Rev. 463, 512 (1995). For Rosewood, see Richard A. Ryles, The Rosewood Massacre: Reparations for Racial Injustice, Nat'l B. Ass'n Mag., Mar./Apr. 1995, at 15, 24. On Syphilis Experiments, see *Pollard*, 69 F.R.D. at 647; Mitchell, *supra* note 19. On Mexican Land Titles, see Jon Michael Haynes, What Is It About Saying We're Sorry? New Federal Legislation and the Forgotten Promises of the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 3 Scholar 231, 232 (2001).

PANEL B: INTERNATIONAL PROGRAMS²²

PROGRAM	YEAR(S)	PAYER	RECIPIENT	PAYMENT	TOTAL COST	CAUSE
Holocaust	Various, 1947–1992	West Germany, Germany	Israel; Holocaust victims, descendants; organizations	Various	> DM 100 billion	Holocaust
East Germany	1990, 1993, 1994	Property recipients	Property owners	Restitution of property, or compensation	~\$9 billion in cash	Confiscation of property by Communist government, 1949–1990
Czechoslovakia (now Czech Republic)	1991	Property recipients	Property owners	Restitution of property, or compensation	\$11 billion, of which ~\$2 billion in cash	Confiscation of property by Communist government, 1948–1990
Chile	1992	Chile	Victims of Pinochet, descendants	Monthly pension of 140,000 pesos, plus other benefits		Execution, torture, and exile of at least 200,000 people
Korean Comfort Women	1995–1996	Japan (through printed donations)	“Comfort Women” in Japanese-occupied Asian countries	\$19,000 (through “private” funds)	\$20 million proposed	200,000 women used as sex slaves by Japanese army during World War II
Canada	1998	Canada	Aboriginals	Various	CA \$350 million	Forced assimilation of children

22. For Holocaust related programs, see Schwerin, *supra* note 15, at 490, 511, 515–18. On East Germany, see Heather M. Stack, Note, The “Colonization” of East Germany?: A Comparative Analysis of German Privatization, 46 *Duke L.J.* 1211, 1218, 1226 (1997). On Czechoslovakia, see Richard W. Crowder, Comment, Restitution in the Czech Republic: Problems and Prague-nosis, 5 *Ind. Int’l & Comp. L. Rev.* 237, 240–46 (1994); Prague Votes to Return Nationalized Property, *Chi. Trib.*, Feb. 22, 1991, at C1; Peter S. Green, Czechoslovak Restitution Could Cost \$11 Billion, *UPI*, Feb. 21, 1991; Jan Obrman, Rehabilitating Political Victims, *in* 50 *Rep. on E. Eur.* 5, 6–7 (Dec. 14, 1990). On Chile, see Alejandro González, Treatment of Victims and of Their Families: Rehabilitation, Reparation and Medical Treatment, *in* *Int’l. Comm’n of Jurists, International Meeting on Impunity of Perpetrators of Gross Human Rights Violations* 323, 330–34 (1993); Jayni Edelstein, Rights, Reparations and Reconciliation: Some Comparative Notes (July 27, 1994), available at <http://www.csvr.org.za/papers/papedel.htm> (on file with the *Columbia Law Review*). On Korean Comfort Women, see George Hicks, The Comfort Women Redress Movement, *in* *When Sorry Isn’t Enough*, *supra* note 7, at 113, 119, 124; Tong Yu, Recent Development, Reparations for Former Comfort Women of World War II, 36 *Harv. Int’l L.J.* 528, 530 (1995); Andrew Pollack, Japan Pays Some Women from War Brothels, but Many Refuse, *N.Y. Times*, Aug. 15, 1996, at A11. On Canada, see Pamela O’Connor, Squaring the Circle: How Canada Is Dealing with the Legacy of Its Indian Residential Schools Experiment, 28 *Int’l J. Legal Info.* 232, 251 (2000); Indian & Northern Affairs Canada, Background: Gathering Strength—Canada’s Aboriginal Action Plan, available at <http://www.ainc-inac.gc.ca/nr/prs/j-a1999/98123Bk.html> (last visited Jan. 18, 2003) (on file with the *Columbia Law Review*).